

11/10, '05

小テスト

1. 導関数を求めよ.

$$\tan^4 2x.$$

2. x の負べきの導関数

$$(x^{-n})' = -n x^{-n-1}$$

を数学的帰納法で導け. 逆に,

$$(x^n)' = n x^{n-1} \quad (n=1, 2, 3, \dots)$$

を用いよ.

3. $(e^x)' = e^x$ と $(\log x)' = \frac{1}{x}$ を

導け.

解答

1. $\tan^4 2x$ ist $u = 2x$
 $v = \tan u$ 9 合成.
 $w = v^4$

5, 2,
 $(\tan^4 2x)' = (v^4)' (\tan u)' (2x)'$
 $= 4v^3 \frac{1}{\cos^2 u} \cdot 2$
 $= \frac{8 \tan^3 2x}{\cos^2 2x}.$

2. $n = 1$ a. c. z
 $(x^{-1})' = \left(\frac{1}{x}\right)' = \frac{-1 \cdot (x)'}{x^2} = \frac{-1}{x^2} = -x^{-2}$ (商a'it)

5) o. k.

$n \geq 2$ 成立を仮定して, $n+1$ a. c. z 8 考へる,

$$\begin{aligned} (x^{-(n+1)})' &= (x^{-n} \cdot x^{-1})' = (x^{-n})' (x^{-1}) + (x^{-n}) (x^{-1})' \quad (\text{積a'it}) \\ &= -n x^{-n-1} \cdot x^{-1} + x^{-n} (-x^{-2}) = -(n+1) x^{-(n+2)} \\ &= \cancel{-n} - (n+1) x^{-(n+1)-1} // \end{aligned}$$

3. $y = e^x$ a. c. z $x = \log y$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{\frac{dx}{dy}} = \frac{1}{1/y} = y = e^x \quad \therefore (e^x)' = e^x$$