

167 行列 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 \\ 5 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ で定めた線形写像 $f(x) = Ax$

について, $x \in \mathbb{R}^2$ で $f(x) = 0$ を作る.

答 A の固有値を求める.

$$\begin{aligned} 0 = |\lambda E_2 - A| &= \begin{vmatrix} \lambda-1 & -4 \\ -5 & \lambda-2 \end{vmatrix} = (\lambda-1)(\lambda-2) - 20 \\ &= \lambda^2 - 3\lambda - 18 = \underline{(\lambda-6)(\lambda+3)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \lambda = -3, 6. \text{ (固有値)}$$

固有空間を求める.

• $\lambda = -3$ のとき,

$$(-3)E_2 - A \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\therefore \begin{pmatrix} -4 & -4 \\ -5 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

拡大, $x = t$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc|c} -4 & -4 & 0 \\ -5 & -5 & 0 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \quad \bar{r} \rightarrow 1.$$

$$\therefore \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -t \\ t \end{pmatrix} = t \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}. \quad \therefore V(-3) = \underline{V\left(\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right)}$$

• $\lambda = 6$ のとき,

$$(6E_2 - A) \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & -4 \\ -5 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

拡大, $x = t$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc|c} 5 & -4 & 0 \\ -5 & 4 & 0 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & -4/5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \quad \bar{r} \rightarrow 1.$$

$$\therefore \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{5}t \\ t \end{pmatrix} = t \begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{5} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \therefore V(6) = \underline{V\left(\begin{pmatrix} \frac{4}{5} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right)}$$

固有值, 固有空间 E 用 λ 及 $f(x)$ 作图.

