

6/3 微分方程式

15) $x y' - y = x^2$ の一般解と特解を求めよ。

$$y' - \frac{1}{x} y = x \quad : \text{1階常微分方程式}$$

$$\text{特解} \quad y' - \frac{1}{x} y = 0 \quad \text{を解く。}$$

$$\int \frac{1}{y} dy = \int \frac{1}{x} dx + C$$

$$\therefore \log |y| = \log |x| + C$$

$$\therefore \log \left| \frac{y}{x} \right| = C \quad \therefore \frac{y}{x} = C \quad \therefore y = Cx.$$

$C = 1$ とし、 $y_0 = x$ とおく。 y は特解(=)一般解と

1) 2) 3) 4) $u = \frac{y}{y_0}$ とおくとき、

$$y' = (u y_0)' = u' y_0 + u y_0' = u' y_0 + u \frac{y_0}{x}$$

$$\therefore y' - \frac{y}{x} = u' y_0$$

$$\therefore u' y_0 = x$$

$$u' = 1$$

$$u = x + C$$

よって

$$y = (x + C) y_0 = (x + C) x = \underline{\underline{Cx + x^2}}$$

[31 解]

(2)

$$y = ax^2 + bx + c \quad x < 2 \text{ 解 } \{ + \} + \{ \}.$$

$$y' = 2ax + b$$

$$xy' - y = x^2 \quad (*)$$

$$x(2ax + b) - (ax^2 + bx + c) = x^2$$

$$ax^2 + (-c) = x^2 \quad \therefore a = 1, c = 0.$$

$$k, 2 \quad b = 0 \quad x < 2 \quad y_1 = x^2 \text{ は 解 である. } x < 2$$

$$xy' - y = x^2$$

$$- \int xy_1' - y_1 = x^2$$

$$x(y' - y_1') - (y - y_1) = 0$$

$$y - y_1 = z \quad x < 2, \quad xz' - z = 0 \quad \therefore z' = \frac{z}{x} \quad (\text{変数分離形})$$

$$\int \frac{1}{z} dz = \int \frac{1}{x} dx + C$$

$$\therefore \log |z| = \log |x| + C$$

$$\therefore \log \left| \frac{z}{x} \right| = C$$

$$\therefore \frac{z}{x} = C \quad \therefore z = Cx.$$

よって

$$y = y_1 + z = \underline{x^2 + Cx}.$$